

The Guardian

JOHN F. WEBER, EDITOR

PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY
BY THE
GUARDIAN PUBLISHING CO.

Entered in the postoffice, Safford, Arizona, as
Second Class Mail Matter.

TERMS:
One Year, in Advance, \$1.50

Address all communications to
The Guardian Publishing Co.
SAFFORD, ARIZONA

OCTOBER 29 1915

CONFERENCE A FAILURE

The conference between the mine managers and the committee of employees of their own selection resulted in a complete failure.

The mine managers gave out a statement that the committee was influenced by the Western Federation and declared that when the men returned to the mines and normal conditions were restored, they would consider the grievances of their employees.

When the conference adjourned, the Department of Labor, through its representative, Joseph Myer, tendered the mine managers the service of the department in adjusting the trouble in the district. This offer may or may not be accepted. Probably the best thing that can be done in the way of bringing out the real conditions that existed in the Clifton-Morenci mining district before the strike which led to the present trouble, would be an investigation by the Department of Labor. It looks as if this investigation is absolutely necessary now to get at the truth.

The men claim that proper management by the mine managers would have prevented the strike and that the managers were aware of the just grievances of their employees, who were forced at last to ask the Western Federation to come into the district and organize the employees into a union, which was done, and that as soon as organization was completed, the managers commenced to discharge their employees who joined the union.

The organizers of the Western Federation have left the district, the men are now organized for the purpose of securing better pay and better living conditions and they are entitled to a hearing. The operating companies should take a common sense view of the situation and make a full investigation of conditions that led to the strike and perhaps they will learn some things in regard to the way their properties have been managed in the past that will open their eyes to the necessity of making changes that are needed for the success of their properties.

The mine managers who deserted the properties and ran away to El Paso, Texas, are not getting any sympathy from the people of Arizona, and the opinion is openly expressed that the strike of the employees in the Clifton-Morenci mining district is a just one.

A WORLD OF GRUNTERS

The world today is an aggregation of grunTERS.

From youth to old age life is just one big grunt after another.

In infancy we grunt from the colic, and in maturity we grunt from over eating or "bolting" our food, with its consequent indigestion, or from the pangs of hunger.

If luck comes our way we grunt because there is not more luck to double our holdings, while if it passes us by we grunt at the injustice of fate.

If our family is in the swim of society we grunt when we pay the bills, and if they are not there we grunt because they are discriminated against.

If we hold public office we grunt when our constituents insist upon our living up to our pledges, while if we are defeated at the polls we grunt because "the fools elected that maverick over the way."

If the city dads vote funds for local improvements we grunt because it was not in accordance with our desires, while if they heed our advice we grunt because they were too stingy.

We grunt at our school teachers because they insist upon obedience to the rules of the school in their efforts to instill a little knowledge into the heads of our offsprings, while if we fail they grunt because they have not developed an educational wonder from a brain that is

he speaks out the truth, and we grunt at him if he don't.

We grunt at the merchant, and the doctor, and our beasts of burden, and even the dog and cat get a grunt and a kick.

Yes, and the editor gets an audible grunt if he publishes all the news, and there's a grunt if he don't.—Ex.

Senator Claridge of Graham county was a Phoenix visitor this week. The senator says: Graham county is moving smoothly along the line of development, and that while hay is cheap the farmers as a rule are reasonably prosperous. Senator Claridge was one of the sturdy members of the last senate who refused to be either bribed or bullied by the mining bosses, and no member of the Arizona law making body has more strongly represented his constituents than did the gentleman from Graham county.—Dunbar's Weekly.

H. F. Johnson, of Mesa, who headed the petition for the recall of Governor Hunt, was a disappointed candidate for the office of superintendent of the State Reform School. Johnson will be due now for another disappointment—the failure of the recall petition.

SYSTEMATIC PLAN OF DEVELOPMENT

When the Calumet and Arizona took option on the New Cornelia property at Ajo, a systematic and regular plan of development was carried out to determine its exact value, the exact size of the ore bodies, the exact location, and then, after these matters were determined, the exact process necessary for the reduction of the ore. By these methods mining has had much of its element of chance taken away. The New Cornelia Copper Company, although it has had no ore removed, knows just how much ore it has, how long its life will be, how much money they must make to repay the investment and interest in that allotted life. In fact it is a cut and dried proposition, the only chance being that their expensive development work might not prove up any ore.

Seventy acres of land were taken and laid off in regular 200 foot squares and 84 diamond drill holes were put down on the corners of these squares. These holes yielded both a core and cuttings, the latter showing the geological and petrographical nature of the rock, and the cuttings being assayed for the value. Diamond drill samples were taken every five feet and altogether 9,300 samples were taken. Besides the drilling of 23,097 feet of diamond drill holes, about 4,000 feet of test pit work was done, which also was sampled every five feet, making 800 samples more. The test pits were put down on the same coordinate points as the diamond drill holes in order to check the accuracy of the diamond drill samples. Nothing was left to chance; 11,105 samples were taken altogether to prove the value of the orebody.

Yet in the 70 acres drilled, an orebody, covering 61 acres was exposed; an orebody varying from 1,500 to 2,000 feet long, from 650 to 1,500 feet wide and from 120 feet thickness to an unknown depth. Diamond drilling has made possible the exploration of another big copper producer, absolutely predicting its future, that will give employment to many hundreds of men, and the spending of nearly five million dollars in its further development, but it is now merely the development of a sure thing.

OIL COMPANY WINS TWENTY AWARDS

Now that the prizes and medals have been distributed by the Jury of Awards at the Panama-California Exposition, San Diego, Cal., the records show that the Standard Oil Company (California) has carried off twenty of the highest awards, which constitutes about all in the petroleum exhibits.

"Nineteen of these awards," says the local agent of the Standard, "are for our various products, and one for our general exhibit of petroleum and its products. Of the nineteen awards nine are grand prizes and ten are gold medals. The Grand prizes on our automobile products, Zerene oils and Red Crown gasoline, are especially appreciated as they bear out the decision of the Jury of Awards at the San Francisco Exposition, which awarded these products highest honors in active competition with other oils and gasolines. All are the highest awards in their class, however, and we feel justly proud of our exhibit and our products, particularly that they deal with one of California's most important industries."

Chronic Constipation

"About two years ago when I began using Chamberlain's Tablets I had been suffering for some time with stomach trouble and chronic constipation. My condition improved rapidly through the use of these tablets. Since taking four or five bottles of them my health has been fine," writes Mrs. John New-

HOW LONG THE WORLD WILL LIVE

The duration of life upon the earth is a problem which vexes the mind of the thoughtful man, and attacks just as he would any other problem in the science to which he is devoted. His calculations lead to the conclusion that the earth is pretty likely to last as long as we who are now upon its surface.

He excludes some theories of the final catastrophe as unlikely. He can not think, for instance, that the end is to come as the result of a collision with some other heavenly body. It is quite unlikely that the carbon in the atmosphere is to be eliminated, thereby rendering the climate too cold to support life.

Neither does he admit the possibility of a gradual disappearance of water from our sphere.

The contrary, it is not the only factor in the final destruction of life upon the globe is to be the loss of the heat in the sun rays. The heat from the earth's center is a negligible factor in the problem. Such heat, indeed, is hardly appreciable, now on the surface of the globe has solidified.

Two million years ago according to his calculations, the sun's heat was powerful enough to create a temperature of 90 degrees, centigrade, at the 80th parallel. Of course no life could exist under such conditions.

Turning in the other direction he figures that two million years hence the heat from the sun which has been gradually decreasing will not be sufficient to maintain a temperature of zero at the equator and life upon the globe will be impossible.

His theory is that life began at the poles. It has been slowly drifting towards the equator ever since as the sun's rays have decreased in heat. The movement is to continue until the race makes its last stand and slowly succumbs to the deadly cold that will leave the world a frozen waste.

The many who are convinced by his reasoning find much comfort in the very evident proposition that two million years constitute a rather extended period.—Ex.

DIVISIONS OF AN HOUR

The division of an hour into sixty minutes is of ancient Babylonian origin and has survived the reforms applied to notation in the course of the world's progress. Along with the decimal system in ancient Babylon there was the sexagesimal system based upon the count by sixties and originating in the discovery that there is no number which has as many divisors as sixty. It can be divided by 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 12, 15, 20 and 30.

Babylonians divided the sun's path into 24 parasangs, the latter representing about 4½ miles. The astronomers of that day compared the progress of the sun during one hour to the progress made by a good walker during the same period of time, each accomplishing one parasang.

The whole course of the sun was 24 parasangs, or 360 degrees, and each parasang or hour was subdivided into 60 minutes.

Hipparchus, the Greek philosopher, who lived 150 B. C., introduced the Babylonian hour into Europe, and carried along by traditional knowledge down through the Middle Ages, it survived the French revolution, which endeavored to reduce every measure to the decimal system of reckoning, so that the measure of time continues sexagesimal or Babylonian.—Ex.

Rheumatism and Allied Pains—They Must Go!

The congestion of the blood in its flow causes pain. Sloan's Liniment penetrates to the congestion and starts the blood to flow freely. The body's warmth is renewed; the pain is gone. The man or woman who has rheumatism, neuralgia or other pain and fails to keep Sloan's Liniment in their home is like a drowning man refusing a rope. Why suffer. Get a bottle of Sloan's 25c. and 50c. \$1.00 bottle holds six times as much as 25c. size. adv-no3

TWENTY-FOUR LIONS IN ONE ACT



MANY LIONS IN ONE ACT

Twenty-four, full-grown, jungle-bred African lions—every one a born man-eater—is one of the many thrilling spectacles presented by the Al. G. Barnes Big Three-ring Wild Animal Circus. These animals are shown at one time in a steel-barred arena in the center of the show's mammoth tent, by Herr Louis Roth. This is the largest group of trained lions ever successfully shown and the daring of the trainer making one fairly shiver.

Many other dangerous and highly sensational wild animal acts are presented by this show. Major Thornton works with a herd of grizzly cinnamons, Siberian, sloth, black and polar bears, Big Bill, a giant wrestling grizzly being among the lot. Mile. Florine, a petite little woman, mingles with a large number of Persian leopards, jaguars and pumas and her ability to control the snarling beasts is very amazing. Miss Mabel Stark presents an act with Royal Bengal and Siberian tigers, the most treacherous animals known, the trainer's life being in peril every moment.

Other features of a sensational character are those in which Tom, Jerry Brutus, horse riding African lions appear; Sampson, another lion, rides to the top of the tent surrounded by shooting sky rockets.

A leopard, grizzly bear, goat and monkey ride galloping ponies around the arena in the same group. A large herd of elephants do some wonderful things in aerobatics and posing. A clever farce comedy is part of their act.

High school riding and dancing horses have a prominent part on the program. Bob Chocolate, directed by Miss Mamie Saunders, does the tango in approved fashion. No other collection of horses in the entire world ranks with those carried by the Barnes Circus. The horse troupe numbers five hundred and every one has been trained to perform. A company of one hundred Arabian and Shetland ponies gallop through an intricate maze of drills and marches.

Almost every known animal has been taken in hand by Al. G. Barnes and educated to act. Every species of monkey, the kangaroo, hyena, sacred cattle, zebra, goats, dogs, etc., are presented.

The program abounds with plenty of wholesome comedy for the little folks—original enough also, to make the big folks explode. Fifty comedy animals provide the fun.

Performances will be given at 2:00 and the doors open at 1:00 p. m. A new, glittering, four band parade is presented at 10:30. The show will exhibit in Safford, Wednesday afternoon, November 3d.

Does Baseball Follow the Flag

NEW YORK, Oct. 29—Does baseball—one step in the rear of the constitution—follow the flag?

United States Marine Corps representatives say that it does, and old B. B. is the greatest single factor in captivity for the perpetuation of peace, according to their views.

The bat, ball and glove form part of a marine's expeditionary equipment, and it has been said that he carries baseball paraphernalia in his knapsack side by side with implements of a more serious nature. The marine has been sent to all parts of the world on errands of duty, and everywhere he has carried the irresistible game with him. But, unlike other missionaries carrying the good work in dark places, he hasn't gotten himself into trouble through it, and he rates the glorious old pastime as 100 per cent efficient in the cause of peace.

A grizzled old "soldier of the sea," who has played the game in every clime, gave expression yesterday to the following when interviewed at the Brooklyn Marine Bar-

acks: "Canned Caruso or the Symphony in F may have charms to soothe the savage breast, but when it comes to 'piping' down a hostile 'hombre' in his native lair, show him a man on third in the ninth inning with two down, and the score a tie. We've done it in China, Guam, the Philippines, Alaska and everywhere that a man may go, and it has always made for peace. Give your Uncle Samuel a few thousand more Marines with plenty of good baseball players to fill the ranks, and the warring nations of the world will be cemented closer together with the bonds of true sportsmanship."

Recommends Chamberlain's Cough Remedy

"Last winter I used a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy for a bad bronchial cough. I felt its beneficial effect immediately and before I had finished the bottle I was cured. I never tire of recommending this remedy to my friends," writes Mrs. William Bright, Fort Wayne, Ind. For sale by Safford Drug Co. adv-33 5t

W. L. DOUGLAS

\$2.50 \$3.00 \$3.50 & \$4.00 SHOES

YOU CAN SAVE MONEY BY WEARING W. L. DOUGLAS SHOES VALUE GUARANTEED

For 32 years W. L. Douglas name has stood for shoes of the highest standard of quality for the price. His name and the price stamped on the bottom guarantees full value. They are the best known shoes in the world.

W. L. Douglas shoes are made of the most carefully selected leathers, after the latest models, in a well equipped factory at Brockton, Mass., under the direction and personal inspection of a most perfect organization and the highest paid skilled shoemakers; all working with an honest determination to make the best shoes in the world.

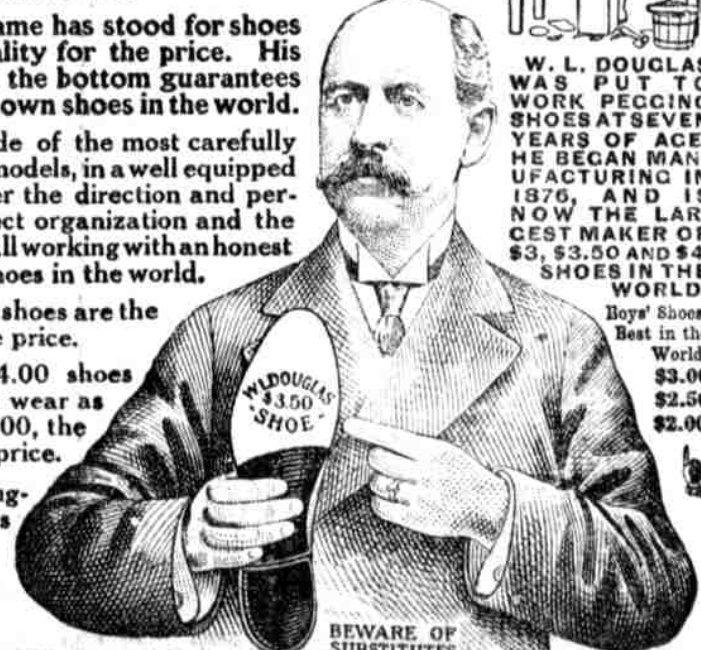
W. L. Douglas \$2.50 and \$3.00 shoes are the best that can be produced for the price.

W. L. Douglas \$3.50 and \$4.00 shoes are just as good for style, fit and wear as other makes costing \$5.00 to \$6.00, the only perceptible difference is the price.

None genuine unless W. L. Douglas name and the retail price is stamped on the bottom.

If your local dealer cannot supply you, write for Illustrated Catalog showing how to order by mail. W. L. DOUGLAS, 160 Spark Street, Brockton, Mass.

FOR MEN



W. L. DOUGLAS WAS PUT TO WORK PECCING SHOES AT SEVEN YEARS OF AGE. HE BEGAN MANUFACTURING IN 1875, AND IS NOW THE LARGEST MAKER OF \$3, \$3.50 AND \$4. SHOES IN THE WORLD.

Best in the World, \$3.00 \$2.50 \$2.00

BEWARE OF SUBSTITUTES

Behind This Bank

is a service that is prompt and sure, fair in its dealings, keen to learn the needs of its customers and eager to make its interest their own. We have every department known to banking, and our full resources of experience and equipment are at your disposal. We solicit your patronage on the ground of deserving it.

The Bank of Safford
A HOME INSTITUTION
SAFFORD. ARIZONA

BELLE FLOUR IS GOOD

IT IS MADE IN OUR VALLEY, IS GOOD AND IS MADE FROM GILA VALLEY WHEAT.

Everyone using BELLE FLOUR is helping the Gila Valley Farmers by creating a good market for the Gila Valley Wheat.

Where Else Are You Interested?

BELLE FLOUR IS GOOD

Public Land

Information concerning Government Land promptly furnished. Guaranteed scrip for sale, contests conducted, plats furnished, school land leases procured, forest reserve matters adjusted, mineral land patented, water, reservoir and rights-of-way applications prepared.

Ten years with General Land Office, Washington, D. C., and and five years Receiver U. S. Land Office at Phoenix.

HAMPTON & ARNOLD
Noll Building Phoenix, Arizona

NEW BALL BAND RUBBER BOOTS

ALUMINUM AND GLASSWARE
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
Do not Solicit, but Deliver and give 2% off for Cash.
LOWEST CASH PRICE MARKED ON GOODS
P. J. Jacobson's Cash Store, Safford

Electric Rates GILA VALLEY ELECTRIC, GAS AND WATER CO. SAFFORD, ARIZONA

Lighting Rates
For a monthly consumption of 6.66 KWH or less \$1.00
All in excess of 6.66 KWH consumed in one month \$15 per KWH

Electric current for electric irons, electric fans and other electric appliances, if taken from the lighting circuit, will be charged for at the lighting rates, provided, however, that a consumer may avail himself of a cheaper rate by installing, at his own expense, a separate circuit and meter, in which case the following rates will apply:

Current for Electric Irons, Fans, Etc.
For the first 15 KWH consumed in any one month \$12 1-2 per KWH
For the next 15 KWH consumed in any one month \$10 per KWH
All in excess of 30 KWH consumed in any one month \$8 per KWH

Power Rates, Day Service
For the first 100 KWH consumed in any one month \$10 per KWH
For the next 100 KWH consumed in any one month \$8 per KWH
For the next 250 KWH consumed in any one month \$7 per KWH
For the next 250 KWH consumed in any one month \$6 per KWH
For the next 300 KWH consumed in any one month \$4 per KWH
All in excess of 1,000 KWH consumed in any one month \$3 1-2 per KWH

A monthly minimum charge of \$1.00 for one horse power or less, and 50 cents for each additional horse power of connecting load shall be above. This minimum, however, shall not be charged in addition to the above charges for current.

Sign Lighting
Special rates can be had for sign lighting by applying to the office of the Company.

SAFFORD GARAGE

HAYMOND & SOWELL, Props.

FORD SERVICE STATION

For Quick and Reliable Service Call or Phone Us
Day or Night
GILA VALLEY'S BEST EQUIPPED GARAGE
Come and See for Yourself
Only Best Mechanical Skill Employed

Quick Service on Gas and Oils. Free Air and Water at Curb